INEI
NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF STATISTICS AND INFORMATICS

# A glimpse
of Peru
in figures

The National Institute of Statistics and Informatics of Peru, as part of its dissemination policy, makes available to the community the booklet "A glimpse of Peru in figures" containing the main socioeconomic indicators of the country.

Peru:
Total Projected Population, 2023*

According to the main departments

Thousand of inhabitants

Piura **2 127**

La Libertad **2 104**

Lima **11 148**

Arequipa **1 580**
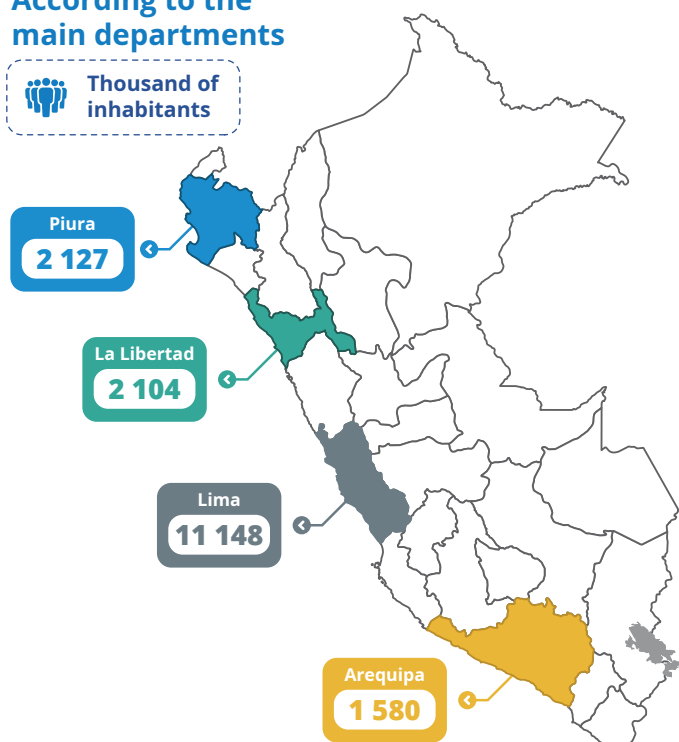
33 Million 725 thousand 844 inhabitants

Surface
1 Million 285 thousand Km²

Density
26.2
Inhabitants per Km²

Lima is the most populated department at national level with **11 million 148 thousand inhabitants** in the year 2023, followed by Piura, La Libertad and Arequipa, among the main ones.
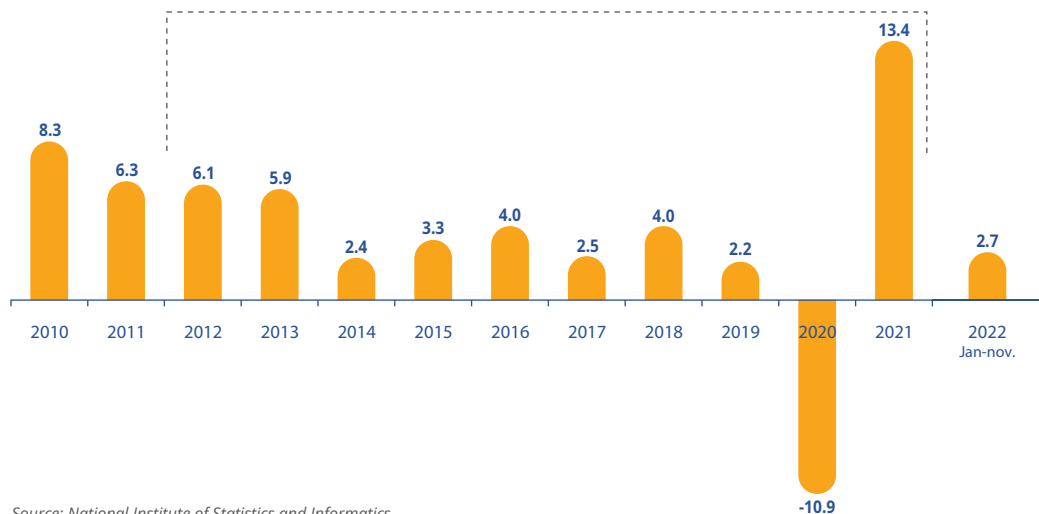
* Information as of June 30, 2023.
Source: INEI- Total Population Projections.
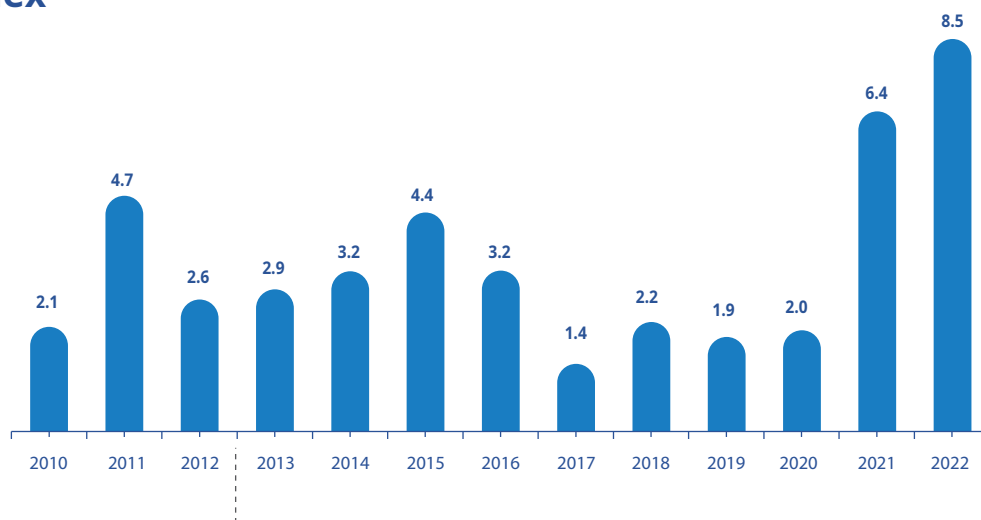
PERU:
Gross Domestic Product
Growth rate

GDP
Over the last 10 years, **GDP grew** at an average annual rate of **3.1%**.

Year	Value
2010	8.3
2011	6.3
2012	6.1
2013	5.9
2014	2.4
2015	3.3
2016	4.0
2017	2.5
2018	4.0
2019	2.2
2020	-10.9
2021	13.4
2022 Jan-nov.	2.7

Source: National Institute of Statistics and Informatics.

METROPOLITAN LIMA:
Consumer Price Index
Annual percentage change

Year	Value
2010	2.1
2011	4.7
2012	2.6
2013	2.9
2014	3.2
2015	4.4
2016	3.2
2017	1.4
2018	2.2
2019	1.9
2020	2.0
2021	6.4
2022	8.5

Source: National Institute of Statistics and Informatics.

The variation in prices in Metropolitan Lima in the period 2013-2022 was of 3.6% annual average.
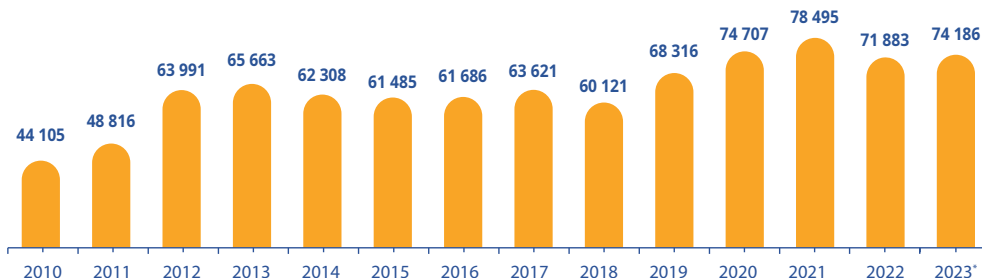
PERU:
Net International Reserves (NIR)
Millions of US Dollars

Over the last ten years, the NIR showed a steady positive evolution.

In the year 2022, the **NIR** reached **71 thousand 883 million** of dollars.

Year	Value
2010	44 105
2011	48 816
2012	63 991
2013	65 663
2014	62 308
2015	61 485
2016	61 686
2017	63 621
2018	60 121
2019	68 316
2020	74 707
2021	78 495
2022	71 883
2023*	74 186

Information as of January 11, 2023.
Source: Central Reserve Bank of Peru.

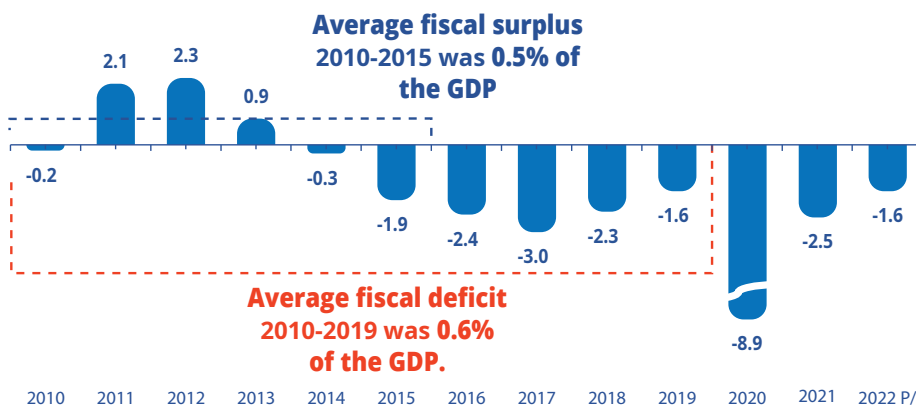## PERU:
Economic result of the Public Sector
Percentage of the GDP

Fiscal deficit of the year 2022 was **1.6% of the GDP.**

Average fiscal surplus 2010-2015 was **0.5% of the GDP**

Average fiscal deficit 2010-2019 was **0.6% of the GDP.**

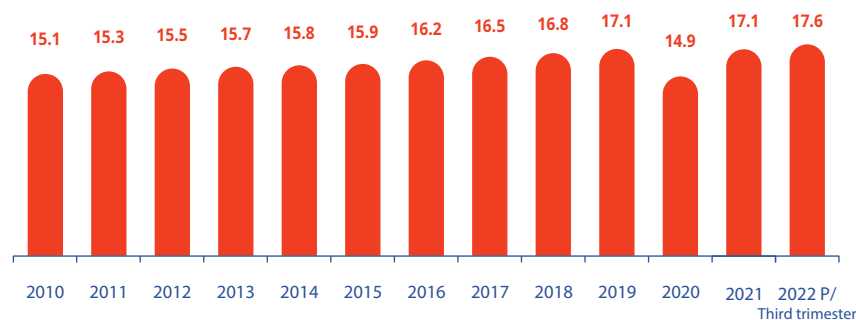| Year	Value
2010	-0.2
2011	2.1
2012	2.3
2013	0.9
2014	-0.3
2015	-1.9
2016	-2.4
2017	-3.0
2018	-2.3
2019	-1.6
2020	-8.9
2021	-2.5
2022 P/	-1.6

P/ Preliminary.
Note: Operations of the non financial public sector.
Source: Central Reserve Bank of Peru.

PERU:
Employed Labor Force
Millions of persons

Year	Value
2010	15.1
2011	15.3
2012	15.5
2013	15.7
2014	15.8
2015	15.9
2016	16.2
2017	16.5
2018	16.8
2019	17.1
2020	14.9
2021	17.1
2022 P/ Third trimester	17.6

In the **year 2021,** the **employed labor force** of the country registered **17 million 120 thousand** persons.

P/ Preliminary.
Source: National Institute of Statistics and Informatics.

PERU:
Unemployment Rate
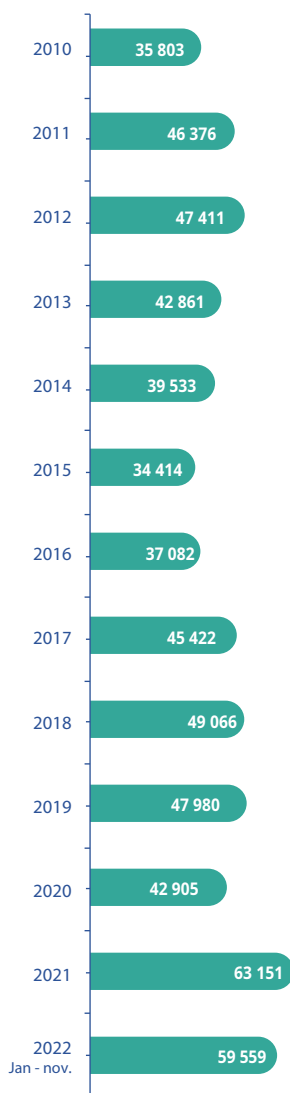Percentage
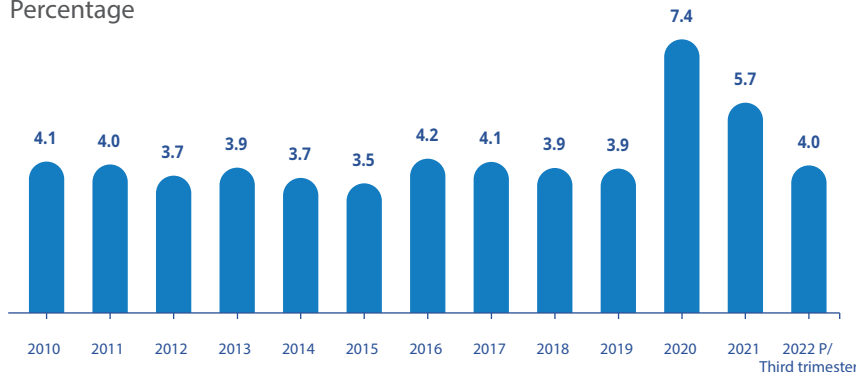
Year	Value
2010	4.1
2011	4.0
2012	3.7
2013	3.9
2014	3.7
2015	3.5
2016	4.2
2017	4.1
2018	3.9
2019	3.9
2020	7.4
2021	5.7
2022 P/ Third trimester	4.0

Unemployment rate was of **5.7%, in the year 2021.**

P/ Preliminary.
Source: National Institute of Statistics and Informatics.

PERU:
Exports
Millions of US Dollars

Year	Value
2010	35 803
2011	46 376
2012	47 411
2013	42 861
2014	39 533
2015	34 414
2016	37 082
2017	45 422
2018	49 066
2019	47 980
2020	42 905
2021	63 151
2022 Jan - nov.	59 559

In the last ten years, Peruvian **exports** grew at an annual average rate of **3.1%**.

Source: Central Reserve Bank of Peru.

PERU:
Imports
Millions of US Dollars

Year	Value
2010	28 815
2011	37 152
2012	41 014
2013	42 352
2014	41 038
2015	37 326
2016	35 124
2017	38 718
2018	41 866
2019	41 101
2020	34 709
2021	48 317
2022 Jan - nov.	51 709
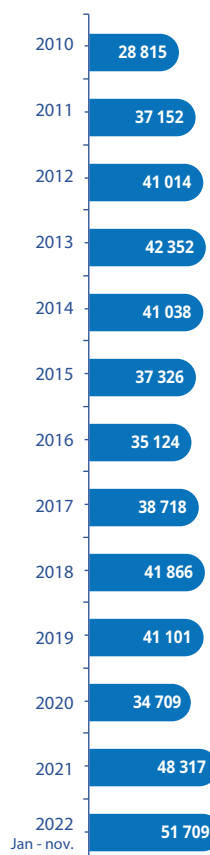
Imports in Peru registered and average annual growth of **2.7%** in the last ten years.

Source: Central Reserve Bank of Peru.
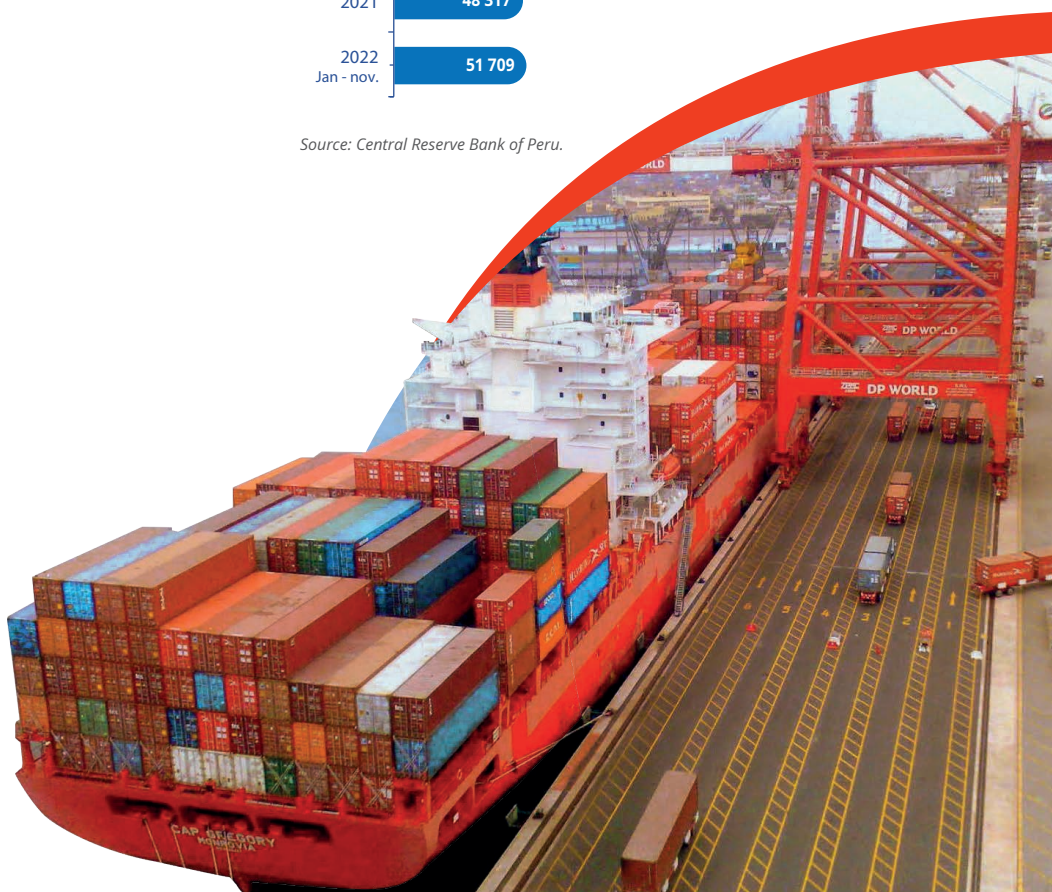
PERU:
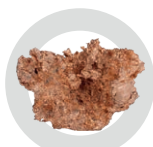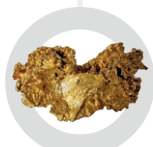## Main Export Products 2022*
Millions of US Dollars

Traditionals

Copper
FOB value 17 595
Participation 29.5%

Fishmeal
FOB value 1 746
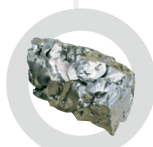*Participation 2.9%*

Gold
FOB value 9 230
Participation 15.5%

Coffee
FOB value 1 147
Participation 1.9%

Zinc
FOB value 2 510
Participation 4.2%

Molybdenum
FOB value 936
Participation 1.6%

Non traditionals

Blueberries
FOB value 1 308
Participation 2.2%

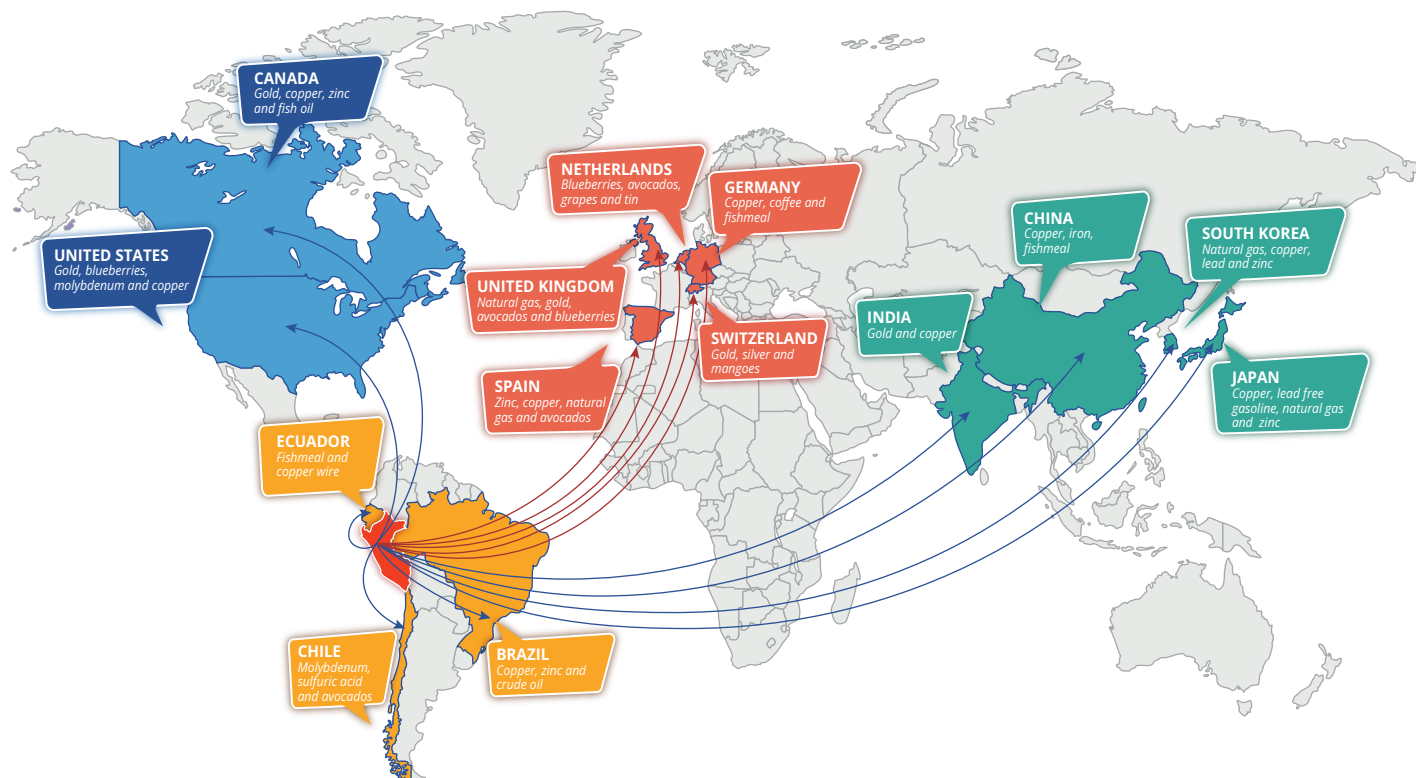**Grapes**
FOB value 947
Participation 1.6%

Avocados
FOB value 901
Participation 1.5%

Information as of November.
Source: Central Reserve Bank of Peru.

Main destination countries of the exports 2022*

CANADA
Gold, copper, zinc and fish oil

NETHERLANDS
Blueberries, avocados, grapes and tin

GERMANY
Copper, coffee and fishmeal

CHINA
Copper, iron, fishmeal

SOUTH KOREA
Natural gas, copper, lead and zinc

UNITED STATES
Gold, blueberries, molybdenum and copper

UNITED KINGDOM
Natural gas, gold, avocados and blueberries

INDIA
Gold and copper

SPAIN
Zinc, copper, natural gas and avocados

SWITZERLAND
Gold, silver and mangoes

JAPAN
Copper, lead free gasoline, natural gas and zinc

ECUADOR
Fishmeal and copper wire

CHILE
Molybdenum, sulfuric acid and avocados

BRAZIL
Copper, zinc and crude oil

Information as of November.
Source: Superintendency of National Customs and Tax Administration.