

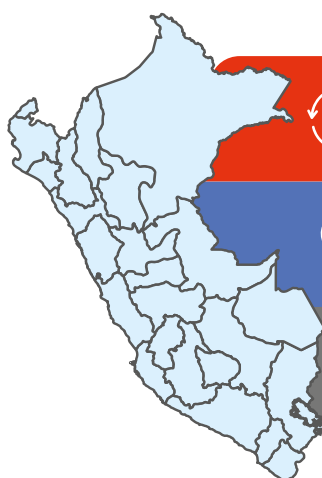
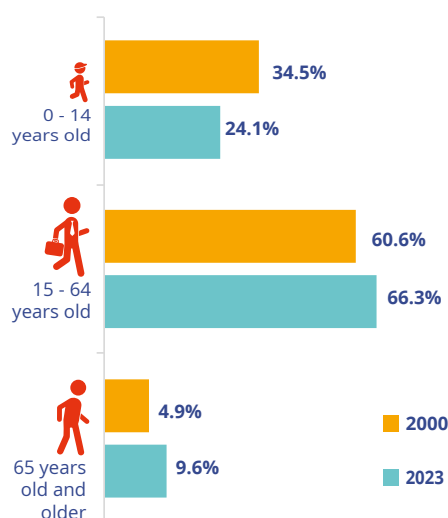
# A glimpse of Peru in figures

The National Institute of Statistics and Informatics of Peru, as part of its dissemination policy, makes available to the community the booklet "A glimpse of Peru in figures" containing the main socioeconomic indicators of the country.

Nº 4 - October 2023

## Peru: Total projected population, by big age groups, 2000 and 2023\*

(Percentage distribution)



**33 Million 725 thousand 844**  
inhabitants



Surface  
**1 Million 285 thousand Km<sup>2</sup>**



Density  
**26.2** Inhabitants per Km<sup>2</sup>

In Peru, **66.3%** of the total  
population is in  
the **age group**  
of 15 to 64 years old.



\* As of June 30, 2023.  
Source: INEI-Estimations and Projections of the National Population by calendar years and specific age. Special Bulletin Nº 24.



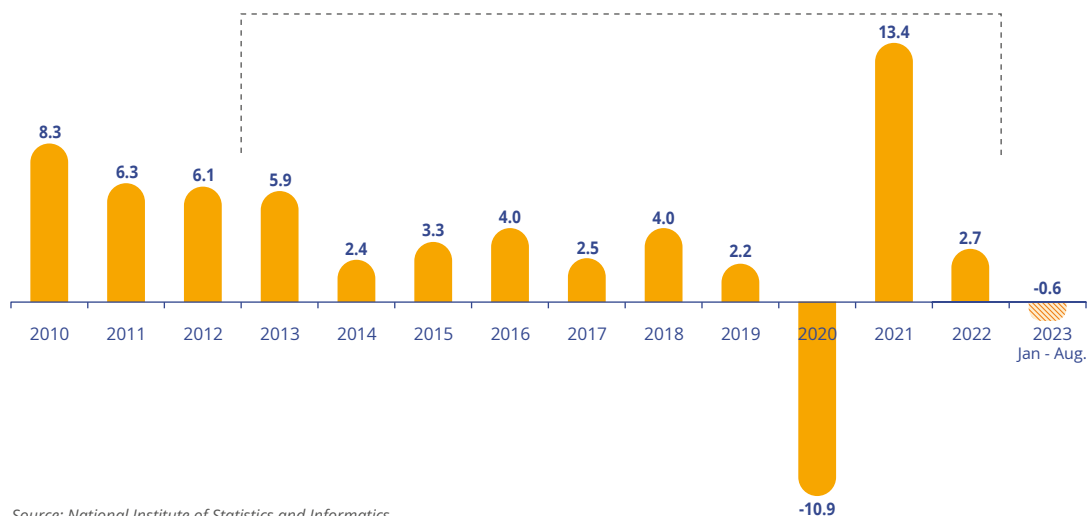
### PERU:

#### Gross Domestic Product

Growth rate

#### GDP

In the period 2013-2022, GDP grew at an average annual rate of 2.8%.

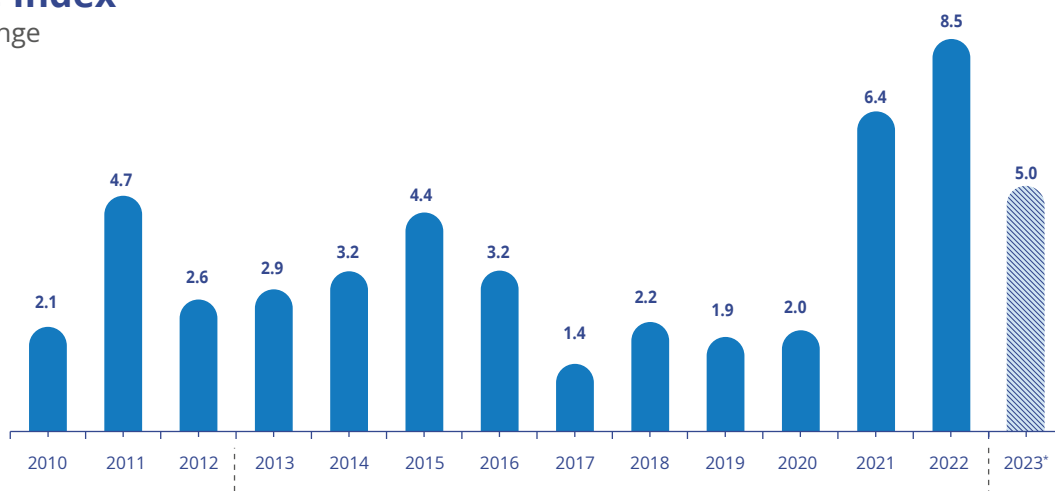


Source: National Institute of Statistics and Informatics.

### METROPOLITAN LIMA:

#### Consumer Price Index

Annual percentage change



\* Annual percentage change Oct 22 - Sep 23.  
Source: National Institute of Statistics and Informatics.



The variation in prices in Metropolitan Lima in the decade 2013-2022 was of 3.6% annual average.





### PERU:

#### Net International Reserves (NIR)

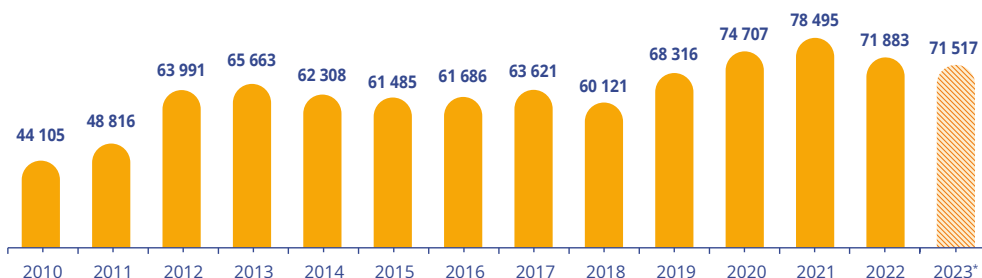
Millions of US dollars



In the year 2022, the NIR reached **71 thousand 883 million** of dollars.



Over the last ten years, the NIR showed a steady positive evolution.



\*Information as of October 18, 2023.  
Source: Central Reserve Bank of Peru.

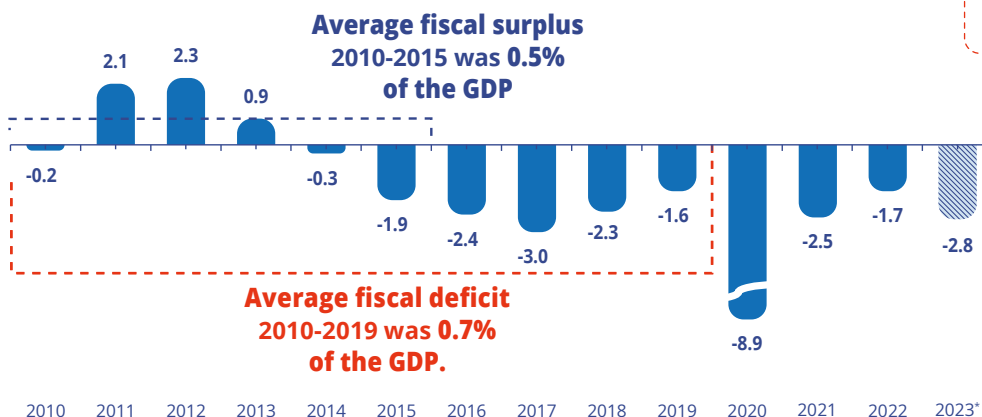
### PERU:

#### Economic result of the Public Sector

Percentage of the GDP



Fiscal deficit of 2022 was **1.7%** of the GDP.



Information collected in the last 12 months as of September 2023.  
Note: Operations of the non-financial public sector.  
Source: Central Reserve Bank of Peru.



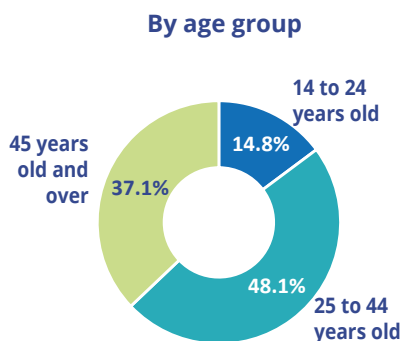
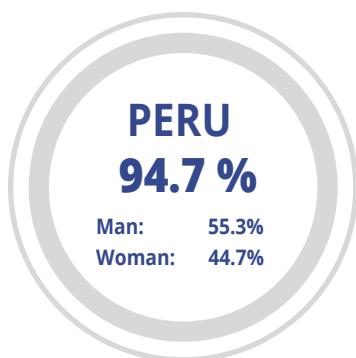




### PERU:

#### Employed population, 2023\*

Percentage and percentage distribution



In the second quarter of 2023, the **employed population** represents **94.7%** of the economically active population of the country.



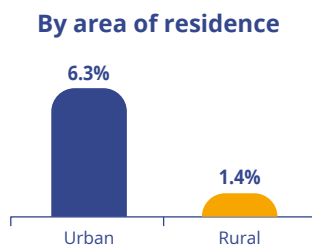
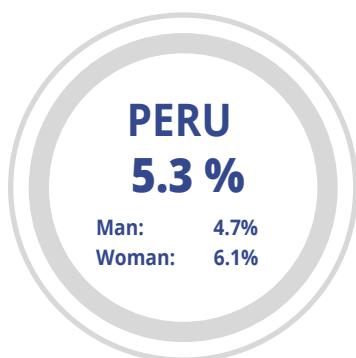
\* Information of the second quarter 2023.

Source: National Institute of Statistics and Informatics – Permanent Survey of National Employment (EPEN), 2023.

### PERU:

#### Unemployment rate, 2023\*

Percentage



**Unemployment rate** was of **5.3%**, in the second quarter of 2023.



\* Information of the second quarter 2023.

Source: National Institute of Statistics and Informatics – Permanent Survey of National Employment (EPEN), 2023.

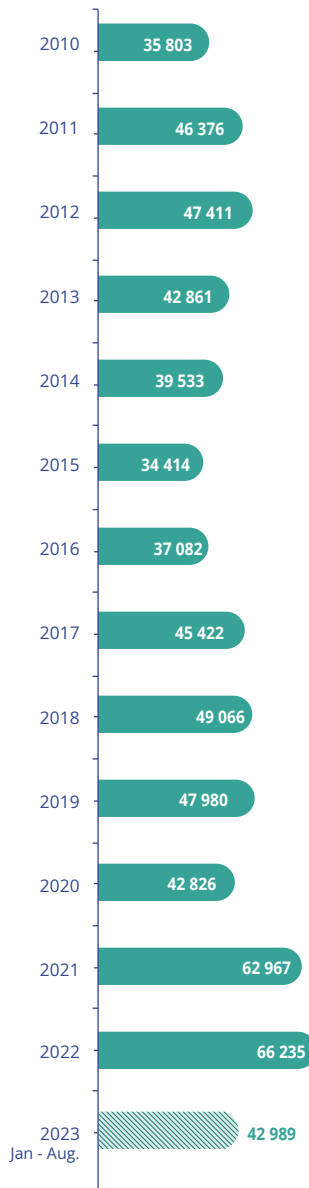




### PERU:

#### Exports

Millions of US Dollars



Source: Central Reserve Bank of Peru.

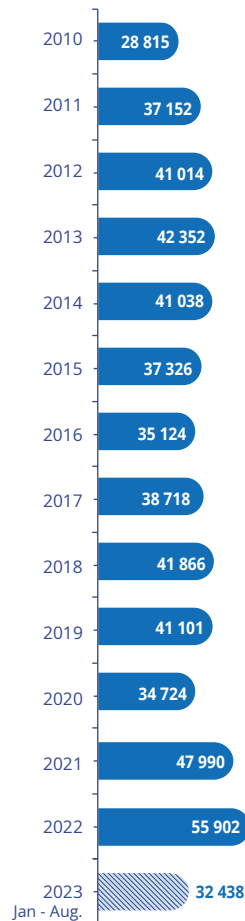


Peruvian exports, in the period 2013-2022, reported an **average annual growth of 3.4%**.

### PERU:

#### Imports

Millions of US Dollars



In the last ten years, **imports in Peru increased** at an annual average rate of **3.1%**.

Source: Central Reserve Bank of Peru.





### PERU:

#### Main Export Products 2023\*

Millions of US Dollars

##### Traditional



##### ✓ Copper

FOB value 15 247  
Participation 35.5%



##### ✓ Crude petroleum and derivatives

FOB value 1 576  
Participation 3.7%



##### ✓ Gold

FOB value 6 826  
Participation 15.9%



##### ✓ Natural gas

FOB value 1 077  
Participation 2.5%



##### ✓ Zinc

FOB value 1 663  
Participation 3.9%



##### ✓ Lead

FOB value 1 122  
Participation 2.6%

##### Non traditional



##### ✓ Avocados

FOB value 949  
Participation 2.2%



##### ✓ Grapes

FOB value 674  
Participation 1.6%

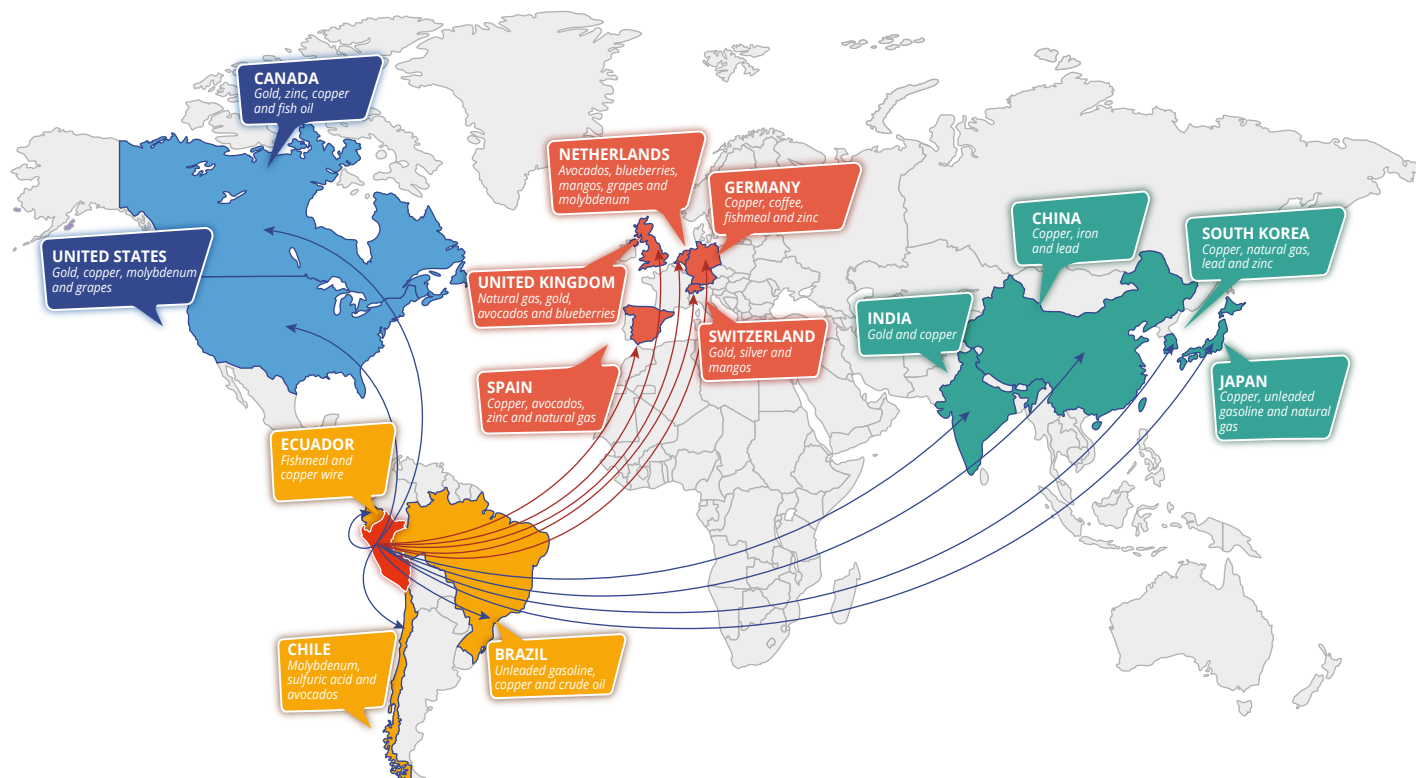


##### ✓ Giant squid

FOB value 728  
Participation 1.7%

\*Information as of August.  
Source: Central Reserve Bank of Peru.

#### Main destination countries of the exports of Peru, 2023\*



\*Information as of August.  
Source: National Superintendence of Customs and Tax Administration.